

# Flower formulas for different plant families, mostly from Middle Russia

Family	Formula
Acoraceae	* P <sub>6</sub> A <sub>6</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub>
Actinidiaceae	* K <sub>5</sub> C <sub>5</sub> A <sub>∞</sub> G <sub>(∞)</sub>
Adoxaceae ( <i>Adoxa</i> )	* [K <sub>2</sub> C <sub>4</sub> A <sub>4×2</sub> ] ∨ [K <sub>3</sub> C <sub>5</sub> A <sub>5×2</sub> ]G <sub>-(2)-</sub>
Adoxaceae ( <i>Sambucus</i> )	* K <sub>(5)</sub> C <sub>(5)</sub> A <sub>5</sub> G <sub>-(2)-</sub>
Aizoaceae ( <i>Mollugo</i> )	* P <sub>(5)</sub> A <sub>5</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub>
Alismataceae	* K <sub>3</sub> C <sub>3</sub> A <sub>6</sub> ∨ G <sub>∞</sub>
Amaranthaceae	* P <sub>3-5</sub> A <sub>3-5</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Amaryllidaceae	* P <sub>3+3</sub> A <sub>3+3</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub>
Anacardiaceae	* K <sub>5</sub> C <sub>5</sub> A <sub>10-5</sub> G <sub>(1-3)</sub>
Apocynaceae	* K <sub>(5)</sub> C <sub>(5)</sub> A <sub>5</sub> G <sub>2</sub>
Araceae ( <i>Calla</i> )	* A <sub>6</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub>
Araliaceae	* K <sub>5</sub> C <sub>5</sub> A <sub>5</sub> G <sub>(1-5)</sub>
Aristolochiaceae	↑ P <sub>1</sub> (A <sub>6</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub> )
Asaraceae	* P <sub>(3)</sub> A <sub>12</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub>
Asparagaceae	* P <sub>4</sub> ∨ (P <sub>6</sub> A <sub>3+3</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub> )
Balsaminaceae	↑ K <sub>1,2</sub> C <sub>1,2,2</sub> A <sub>(5)</sub> G <sub>(5)</sub>
Begoniaceae	P <sub>2-6</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub> ∨ P <sub>2</sub> ∨ [2+2]A <sub>∞</sub>
Berberidaceae	* K <sub>3+3</sub> C <sub>3+3</sub> A <sub>3+3</sub> G <sub>1</sub>
Betulaceae	P <sub>0</sub> ∨ 2 ∨ (P <sub>4</sub> -12) ∨ P <sub>0</sub> ∨ (P <sub>∞</sub> )G <sub>(2)</sub>
Boraginaceae	* ∨↑ K <sub>(5)</sub> C <sub>(5)</sub> A <sub>5</sub> G <sub>(2×2)</sub>
Bromeliaceae	* K <sub>3</sub> C <sub>3</sub> A <sub>3+3</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub>
Butomaceae	* K <sub>3</sub> C <sub>3</sub> A <sub>9</sub> G <sub>6</sub>
Cactaceae	* K <sub>∞</sub> C <sub>∞</sub> A <sub>∞</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub>
Callitrichaceae	A <sub>1</sub> ∨ G <sub>(2×2)</sub>

Family	Formula
Campanulaceae (most)	$*K_{(5)}C_{(5)}A_5G_{(\bar{2}\vee\bar{3}\vee\bar{5})}$
Campanulaceae ( <i>Lobelia</i> )	$\uparrow K_{(5)}C_{(2,3)}A_{(5)}G_{(\bar{3})}$
Cannaceae	$K_3C_3S_{2\frac{1}{2}}A_{\frac{1}{2}}G_{(\bar{3})}$
Caprifoliaceae	$*\vee\uparrow K_{(5)}C_{(5)}A_{5\vee 4}G_{(\bar{2})}$
Caprifoliaceae ( <i>Linnaea</i> )	$\uparrow K_{(5)}C_5A_{2,[3\vee 2]}G_{(\bar{2})}$
Caryophyllaceae	$*K_{5\vee(5)}C_{5\vee 0}A_{5\vee 10}G_{(3\vee 5)}$
Celastraceae	$*K_{(4)}C_4A_4G_{(2)}$
Ceratophyllaceae	$*P_{12}A_\infty\vee*P_{8-12}G_{\underline{1}}$
Chenopodiaceae	$*P_{3-5}A_{1-5}G_{(2)}$
Cistaceae	$*K_{2+3}C_5A_\infty G_{(3)}$
Commelinaceae	$K_3C_{1,2}A_3G_{(3)}$
Compositae	$*\vee\uparrow K_{0\vee 5}C_{(5\vee 3)}A_{(5)}G_{(\bar{2})}$
Convolvulaceae	$*K_{(5\vee 4)}C_{(5\vee 4)}A_{5\vee 4}G_{(2)}$
Cornaceae	$*K_{(4)}C_4A_4G_{(\bar{2})}$
Crassulaceae	$*K_{(5-20)}C_{5-20}A_{10-40}G_{\underline{5-20}}$
Cruciferae	$*K_4C_4A_{2+4}G_{(2)}$
Cucurbitaceae	$*K_{(5)}C_{(5)}A_{(5)}\vee*K_{(5)}C_{(5)}G_{(\bar{3}-\bar{5})}$
Cyperaceae	$\uparrow\vee*P_{0-6}A_{3\vee 2}G_{(3\vee 2)}$
Dipsacaceae	$\uparrow E_{(4\vee 8)}K_{(5\vee 3)\vee 0}C_{(4\vee 5)}A_4G_{(\bar{2})}$
Droseraceae	$*K_5C_5A_5G_{(3)}$
Elaeagnaceae	$*P_{(2-4)}A_4G_{(\bar{2})}$
Elatinaceae	$*K_{2-4}C_{2-4}A_{3-8}G_{(2-4)}$
Empetraceae	$*K_3C_3A_3G_{(3)}$
Ericaceae	$*K_{(4\vee 5)}C_{[(4\vee 5)]\vee 5}A_{4\vee 5+4\vee 5}G_{(\underline{4\vee 5})}\vee G_{(\bar{4})}$
Ericaceae (Pyroloideae)	$*K_{(5)}C_5A_{10}G_{(\underline{5})}$
Ericaceae ( <i>Oxycoccus</i> )	$*K_4C_{(4)}A_{4+4}G_{(\bar{4})}$
Ericaceae ( <i>Monotropa</i> )	$*K_{4\vee 5}C_{4\vee 5}A_{4\vee 5+4\vee 5}G_{(\underline{4\vee 5})}$
Ericaceae ( <i>Vaccinium</i> )	$*K_{(5)}C_{(5)}A_5G_{(\bar{4})}$
Euphorbiaceae	$A_1\vee G_{(3)}$
Fagaceae	$*P_{(5-9)}A_{5-10}\vee*P_\infty G_{(\bar{2})}$
Gentianaceae	$*K_{(5\vee[4-7])}C_{(5\vee[4-7])}A_{4-7}G_{(2)}$
Geraniaceae	$*K_5C_5A_{[5+5]\vee(5)}G_{(\underline{5})}$

Family	Formula
Gramineae	$\uparrow P_{2 \vee 3} A_{[3-1] \vee 6} G_{(2)}$
Haloragaceae	$* K_4 C_4 A_{4+4} \vee * K_4 C_4 G_{\bar{4}}$
Hippuridaceae	$\uparrow (A_1 G_{\bar{1}})$
Hydrangeaceae ( <i>Philadelphus</i> )	$* K_{4 \vee 5} C_{4 \vee 5} A_{\infty} G_{(\bar{4})}$
Hydrocharitaceae ( <i>Hydrocharis</i> )	$* P_{3+3} A_{3+3+3} \vee * P_{3+3} G_{\bar{6}}$
Hydrocharitaceae ( <i>Stratiotes</i> )	$* K_3 C_3 A_{\infty} G_{\bar{6}}$
Hydrocharitaceae ( <i>Elodea</i> )	$* K_{(3)} C_3 S_{1-3} G_{\bar{3}}$
Hydrophyllaceae ( <i>Phacelia</i> )	$* K_{(5)} C_{(5)} A_5 G_{(2)}$
Hypericaceae	$* K_5 C_5 A_{3 \times \infty} G_{(\underline{3})}$
Iridaceae	$* \vee \uparrow P_{(3+3)} A_3 G_{(\bar{3})}$
Juglandaceae	$P_{3-6} A_{3-40} \vee P_4 G_{(\bar{1})}$
Juncaceae	$* P_{3+3} A_{[3+3] \vee 3} G_{(\underline{3})}$
Labiatae	$\uparrow K_{(5)} C_{(2,3)} A_{[2,2] \vee 2} G_{(2 \times 2)}$
Lauraceae	$* P_{3+3} A_{3+3+3} G_{\underline{1}}$
Leguminosae	$\uparrow K_{(5 \vee 3)} C_{[1,2,(2)] \vee (1,2,2)} A_{[1,(4+5)] \vee (10)} G_{\underline{1}}$
Lemnaceae	$A_1 \vee G_{\underline{1}}$
Lentibulariaceae ( <i>Pinguicula</i> )	$\uparrow K_{(2)} C_{(2)} A_2 G_{\underline{1}}$
Lentibulariaceae ( <i>Lentibularia</i> )	$\uparrow K_{(2)} C_{(2)} A_2 G_{(\underline{2})}$
Liliaceae	$* P_{3+3} A_{3+3} G_{(\underline{3})}$
Linaceae	$* K_{4 \vee 5} C_{4 \vee 5} A_{4 \vee 5} G_{(\underline{4 \vee 5})}$
Lythraceae ( <i>Peplis</i> )	$* K_{(6+6)} C_{0 \vee 6} A_6 G_{(\underline{2})}$
Lythraceae ( <i>Lythrum</i> )	$* K_{(6+6)} C_6 A_{[6+6] \vee 6} G_{(\underline{2})}$
Magnoliaceae	$* P_{3+3+3+3} A_{\infty} G_{\infty}$
Malvaceae	$* H_{0 \vee 3-8 \vee (3-8)} K_5 C_5 A_{(\infty)} G_{(\infty) \vee \infty}$
Melanthiaceae ( <i>Veratrum</i> )	$* P_{3+3} A_{3+3} G_{\underline{3}}$
Menyanthaceae ( <i>Nymphoides</i> )	$* K_{(5)} C_{(5)} A_5 G_{(\underline{2})}$
Menyanthaceae ( <i>Manyanthes</i> )	$* K_{(5)} C_{(5)} A_5 G_{(\underline{2})}$
Moraceae	$P_4 A_4 \vee P_4 G_{(\underline{2})}$
Musaceae	$\uparrow P_{5,1} A_{5,1} \vee G_{\bar{3}}$
Myrtaceae	$* K_{4-5} C_{4-5} A_{\infty} G_{\bar{2}}$
Najadaceae	$P_1 A_1 \vee G_{\underline{1}}$
Nitrariaceae	$* K_5 C_5 A_{5+5} G_{(\underline{3})}$

Family	Formula
Nyctaginaceae	$P_5 A_{1-\infty} G_1$
Nymphaeaceae	$* K_{4-6} C_\infty A_\infty G_{(\infty)} \vee G_{-(\infty)-}$
Oleaceae	$* K_{(4)} C_{(4)} A_2 G_{(2)}$
Oleaceae ( <i>Fraxinus</i> )	$K_{0 \vee 4} A_2 G_{(2)}$
Onagraceae	$* K_{2 \vee 4} C_{2 \vee 4} A_{2 \vee [4+4]} G_{(\overline{2-5})}$
Onagraceae ( <i>Chamaenerion</i> )	$\uparrow K_4 C_{1,3} A_{4+4} G_{(\overline{2})}$
Orchidaceae	$\uparrow P_{3 \vee [(2),1]+2,1} (A_{1 \vee 2} G_{(\overline{3})})$
Oxalidaceae	$* K_5 C_5 A_{(5+5)} G_{(\underline{5})}$
Paeoniaceae	$K_5 C_5 A_\infty G_{(\underline{2-4})}$
Palmae	$* P_{3+3} A_{3+3} \vee G_3$
Papaveraceae (Fumarioideae)	$\uparrow K_2 C_{(1,3)} A_{2 \times 3} G_{(2)}$
Papaveraceae (Papaveroideae)	$* K_2 C_4 A_\infty G_{(2)}$
Parnassiaceae	$* K_{(5)} C_5 S_5 A_5 G_{(\underline{3})}$
Plantaginaceae	$* K_{4 \vee 3} C_{(4)} A_4 G_{(2)}$
Plumbaginaceae	$* K_{(5)} C_{(5)} A_5 G_1$
Polemoniaceae	$* K_{(5)} C_{(5)} A_5 G_{(\underline{3})}$
Polygalaceae	$\uparrow K_{2,3} C_{([1,2] \vee [1,4])} A_{(8)} G_{(2)}$
Polygalaceae	$\uparrow K_{2,3} C_{[1,2] \vee [1,4]} A_{(8)} G_{(2)}$
Polygonaceae	$P_{(4 \vee 5) \vee 3-6} A_{5-9} G_{(\underline{3})}$
Portulacaceae ( <i>Montia</i> )	$* K_{(2)} C_{(5)} A_3 G_{(\underline{3})}$
Potamogetonaceae	$* P_4 A_4 G_{\underline{4}}$
Primulaceae	$* K_{(5 \vee 4 \vee 7)} C_{(5 \vee 4 \vee 7)} A_{5 \vee 4 \vee 7} G_{(5 \vee 4 \vee 7)}$
Primulaceae ( <i>Trientalis</i> )	$* K_7 C_7 A_7 G_{(\underline{7})}$
Primulaceae ( <i>Hottonia</i> )	$* K_5 C_{(5)} A_5 G_{(\underline{5})}$
Ranunculaceae	$* \vee \uparrow [K_{3-15} C_{2-25}] \vee [P_{5-6}] A_{5-\infty} G_{1-\infty}$
Ranunculaceae ( <i>Batrachium</i> )	$* K_5 C_5 A_\infty G_{\infty}$
Ranunculaceae ( <i>Atragene</i> )	$* K_4 C_4 A_\infty G_{\infty}$
Resedaceae	$\uparrow K_{4-6} C_{4-6} A_{10-\infty} G_{(\underline{3})}$
Rhamnaceae	$* K_{(4 \vee 5)} C_{4 \vee 5} A_{4 \vee 5} G_{(2)}$
Rosaceae	$* K_{(5)} C_5 A_\infty G_1 \vee G_{(\overline{2-5})}$
Rosaceae (Rosoideae)	$* H_{(5 \vee 4 \vee 0)} K_{(5 \vee 4)} C_{5 \vee 4 \vee 0 \vee 6} A_{4-\infty} G_{1-\infty}$
Rosaceae ( <i>Alchemilla, Sanguisorba</i> )	$* H_{0 \vee 4} K_4 A_4 G_1$

Family	Formula
Rubiaceae	* K <sub>0</sub> v <sub>(4 v 5)</sub> C <sub>(4 v 3 v 5)</sub> A <sub>4 v 3 v 5</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Rutaceae	* K <sub>4-5</sub> C <sub>4-5</sub> A <sub>[4-5] v [8-10]</sub> G <sub>(4-5)</sub>
Salicaceae	A <sub>3-20</sub> v G <sub>(2)</sub>
Santalaceae ( <i>Viscum</i> )	* P <sub>2+2</sub> A <sub>2+2</sub> v * P <sub>2+2</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Santalaceae ( <i>Thesium</i> )	* P <sub>(5 v 4)</sub> A <sub>5 v 4</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Sapindaceae	* v <sup>↑</sup> K <sub>5</sub> C <sub>5</sub> A <sub>5-12</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Sapindaceae ( <i>Acer negundo</i> )	* P <sub>(5)</sub> A <sub>4-6</sub> v * P <sub>5</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Saxifragaceae ( <i>Saxifraga</i> )	* K <sub>5</sub> C <sub>5</sub> A <sub>10</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Saxifragaceae ( <i>Chrysosplenium</i> )	* P <sub>(4 v 5)</sub> A <sub>8</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Saxifragaceae ( <i>Ribes</i> s.l.)	* K <sub>(5 v 4)</sub> C <sub>5 v 4</sub> A <sub>5 v 4</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Scheuchzeriaceae ( <i>Triglochin</i> )	* P <sub>3</sub> A <sub>3</sub> P <sub>3</sub> A <sub>3</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub>
Scheuchzeriaceae ( <i>Scheuchzeria</i> )	* P <sub>3+3</sub> A <sub>3+3</sub> G <sub>3</sub>
Scrophulariaceae	↑ v * K <sub>(4 v 5)</sub> C <sub>([2,3] v 4 v 5)</sub> A <sub>[2,2] v 2 v 5</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Scrophulariaceae ( <i>Veronica</i> )	↑ K <sub>(4)</sub> C <sub>(4)</sub> A <sub>2</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Scrophulariaceae ( <i>Limosella</i> )	* K <sub>(5)</sub> C <sub>(5)</sub> A <sub>4 v 2</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Solanaceae	* K <sub>(5)</sub> C <sub>(5)</sub> A <sub>5</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Tamaricaceae	* K <sub>5</sub> C <sub>5</sub> A <sub>5</sub> Ge(1)
Theaceae	* K <sub>5</sub> C <sub>5</sub> A <sub>∞</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub>
Thymelaeaceae ( <i>Daphne</i> )	* P <sub>(4)</sub> A <sub>8</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Tiliaceae	* K <sub>5</sub> C <sub>5</sub> A <sub>∞</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub>
Trapaceae	* K <sub>4</sub> C <sub>4</sub> A <sub>4</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Trilliaceae ( <i>Paris</i> )	* P <sub>4+4</sub> A <sub>4</sub> G <sub>(4)</sub>
Tropaeolaceae	↑ K <sub>1,4</sub> C <sub>2,3</sub> A <sub>8</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub>
Typhaceae	P <sub>0 v 3-6</sub> A <sub>3 v (3)</sub> v P <sub>0 v 3-6</sub> G <sub>1</sub>
Typhaceae ( <i>Sparganium</i> )	* P <sub>3-6</sub> A <sub>3</sub> v * P <sub>3-6</sub> G <sub>1</sub>
Ulmaceae	* P <sub>(4-6)</sub> A <sub>4-6</sub> G <sub>1</sub>
Umbelliferae	* v <sup>↑</sup> K <sub>5</sub> C <sub>5</sub> A <sub>5</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Urticaceae	* P <sub>4 v 5</sub> A <sub>4 v 5</sub> v * P <sub>4 v 0</sub> G <sub>1</sub>
Valerianaceae	↳ K <sub>0</sub> C <sub>(5-3)</sub> A <sub>3</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Violaceae	↑ K <sub>5</sub> C <sub>[1,4] v 0</sub> A <sub>2,3</sub> G <sub>(3)</sub>
Vitaceae	* K <sub>5</sub> C <sub>(5)</sub> A <sub>5</sub> G <sub>(2)</sub>
Zannichelliaceae	↑ P <sub>1</sub> A <sub>1</sub> G <sub>3-5</sub>

Family	Formula
Zygophyllaceae	$*K_5C_5A_{5+5}G_{(5)}$